

Documentation

Format des unités de protocole

Trame Ethernet

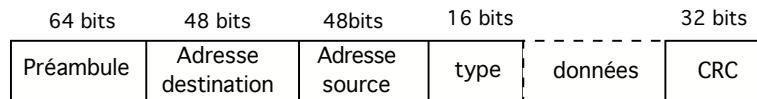


FIGURE 1 – Format d'une trame Ethernet

Signification des champs :

- préambule indique le début de la trame. Sert à la synchronisation trame.
- type définit le type de données encapsulées par la trame.

| Type (hexa) | Utilisation |
|-------------|--------------------|
| 0200 | XEROX PUP |
| 0201 | PUP Address Trans. |
| 0600 | XEROX NS IDP |
| 0800 | DoD Internet |
| 0801 | X.75 Internet |
| 0802 | NBS Internet |
| 0803 | ECMA Internet |
| 0804 | ChaosNet |
| 0805 | X.25 niveau 3 |
| 0806 | ARP |
| 0807 | XNS |
| 6001 à 6006 | DEC |
| 8035 | RARP |
| 8098 | Appletalk |
| 86DD | IPv6 |

- CRC (*Cyclic Redundancy Check*) ou checksum sert au contrôle d'intégrité de la trame.



Format datagramme IPv6 (RFC 2460)

```
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+  
| Version | Traffic Class | Flow Label |  
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+  
| Payload Length | Next Header | Hop Limit |  
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+  
|  
+  
|  
+ Source Address +  
|  
+  
|  
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+  
|  
+  
|  
+ Destination Address +  
|  
+  
|  
+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+---+
```

Valeur du Next Header (en décimal) :

| Code | Libellé |
|------|-------------------------|
| 00 | Extension hop by hop |
| 43 | Extension Routage |
| 44 | Extension Fragmentation |
| 60 | Extension Destination |
| 06 | TCP |
| 17 | UDP |
| 41 | IPv6 |
| 58 | ICMPv6 |



ICMPv6 (RFC 4443, 4861)

| Type | Nature |
|------|---------------------------|
| 128 | Demande d'écho |
| 129 | Réponse d'écho |
| 133 | Sollicitation du routeur |
| 134 | Annonce du routeur |
| 135 | Sollicitation d'un voisin |
| 136 | Annonce d'un voisin |
| 137 | Redirection |

Solicitation d'un voisin

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 | 1 |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| Type Code Checksum | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| Reserved | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| Target Address | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| Options ... | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |

Annonce d'un voisin

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 | 1 |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| Type Code Checksum | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| R S O Reserved | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| Target Address | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| Options ... | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ | +-----+-----+-----+-----+ |

Flag :

- R (Router flag) : Vaut 1 quand l'émetteur est un routeur
- S (Solicited flag) : Vaut 1 quand le message d'annonce est envoyé en réponse à un message de sollicitation
- O (Override flag) : vaut 1 pour indiquer la mise à jour de l'adresse physique du cache.



Format d'option

Source/Target Link-layer Address

| | | | |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 |
| +-+-+-+--++ | | | |
| Type Length Link-Layer Address ... | | | |
| +-+-+-+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+ | | | |

Le champ length inclus lui-même et le champ type. Il s'exprime en unité de 8 octets. Par exemple, la longueur d'une adresse IEEE 802 vaut 1.

| Option Name | Type |
|---------------------------|------|
| Source Link-Layer Address | 1 |
| Target Link-Layer Address | 2 |
| Prefix Information | 3 |
| Redirected Header | 4 |
| MTU | 5 |

Messages d'écho

| | | | |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 | |
| +-+-+-+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--++ | | | |
| Type Code Checksum | | | |
| +-+-+-+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--++ | | | |
| Identifier Sequence Number | | | |
| +-+-+-+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--+--++ | | | |
| Data ... | | | |
| +-+-+-+--+ | | | |

