

Chapter 1

Library Coq_assistant_preuve_T1

```
Require Import List String.  
Import ListNotations.  
Open Scope list_scope.  
Open Scope string_scope.  
Check [4;5;6].  
Check ["Anne";"42"].  
  
Section Insertion_sort.  
Variable A : Type.  
Variable leb : A → A → bool.  
Fixpoint insert (a:A) (l: list A) : list A :=  
match l with  
| [] ⇒ [a]  
| b::l0 ⇒ if leb a b  
    then a::l  
    else b::insert a l0  
end.  
  
Fixpoint sort(l:list A) : list A :=  
match l with  
| [] ⇒ []  
| a::l0 ⇒ insert a (sort l0)  
end.  
  
Require Import Coq.Sorting.Permutation.  
Search (Permutation ?x ?y →  
      Permutation ?y ?z →  
      Permutation ?x ?z).  
Inductive Sorted : list A → Prop :=  
| ls_0 : Sorted []
```

```

| ls_1 : ∀ a, Sorted [a]
| ls_2 : ∀ a b l, (leb a b = true) →
  Sorted (b::l) → Sorted (a::b::l).

```

```

Definition Sort_spec (f:list A → list A) :=
  ∀ l, let l1 := f l in
    Permutation l1 l ∧ Sorted l1.

```

```

Definition Total(comp : A → A → bool) : Prop :=
  ∀ a b, comp a b = false → comp b a = true.

```

Hypothesis leb_total : Total leb.

Lemma insert_perm :

$$\forall x l, \text{Permutation } (x::l) (\text{insert } x l).$$

Proof.

induction l.

- reflexivity.

- cbn.

```

  case (leb x a).
  + reflexivity.
  + transitivity (a::x::l).
    × Search (Permutation (?x::?y::?l) (?y::?x::?l)).
    apply perm_swap.
  × auto.

```

Qed.

Lemma insert_sorted : $\forall x l$
 $\text{Sorted } l \rightarrow \text{Sorted } (\text{insert } x l).$

Proof.

intros x l l_sorted.

induction l_sorted.

- simpl. apply ls_1.

- simpl. destruct (leb x a) eqn:x_le_a.

+ apply ls_2.

 × assumption.

 × apply ls_1.

+ apply ls_2.

 × apply leb_total in x_le_a.

 assumption.

 × apply ls_1.

- simpl.

destruct (leb x a) eqn:x_le_a.

+ apply ls_2.

 × assumption.

 × apply ls_2.

```

** assumption.
** assumption.
+ apply leb_total in x_le_a.
destruct (leb x b) eqn:x_le_b.
× apply ls_2.
** assumption.
** apply ls_2.
*** assumption.
*** assumption.

× apply ls_2.
** assumption.
** simpl in IHl_sorted. destruct (leb x b).
*** discriminate.
*** assumption.

```

Qed.

Lemma sort_perm : $\forall l, \text{Permutation}(\text{sort } l) l$.

Proof.

```

induction l.
- simpl. reflexivity.
- transitivity(a::sort l); auto;
  symmetry;apply insert_perm.

```

Qed.

Lemma sort_sorted: $\forall l, \text{Sorted}(\text{sort } l)$.

Proof.

```

induction l.
- simpl. apply ls_0.
- simpl. apply insert_sorted. assumption.

```

Qed.

Theorem sort_correct: Sort_spec sort.

Proof.

```

split.
- apply sort_perm.
- apply sort_sorted.

```

Qed.

End Insertion_sort.

Check sort.

Check sort_correct.

Lemma nat_leb_total : Total nat Nat.leb.

Proof.

```

red; induction a; destruct b; simpl;
try discriminate;auto.

```

Qed.

Check sort_correct nat Nat.leb nat_leb_total.

Compute sort nat Nat.leb [8;6;9;3;7;8].

Definition string_leb s1 s2 :=
Nat.leb (length s1) (length s2).

Check string_leb.

Lemma string_leb_total : Total string string_leb.

Proof.

unfold Total.

intros a b. unfold string_leb.

apply nat_leb_total.

Qed.

Check sort_correct string string_leb string_leb_total.

Compute sort string string_leb ["cb";"abcd";"z";"cb";"";"dab"].